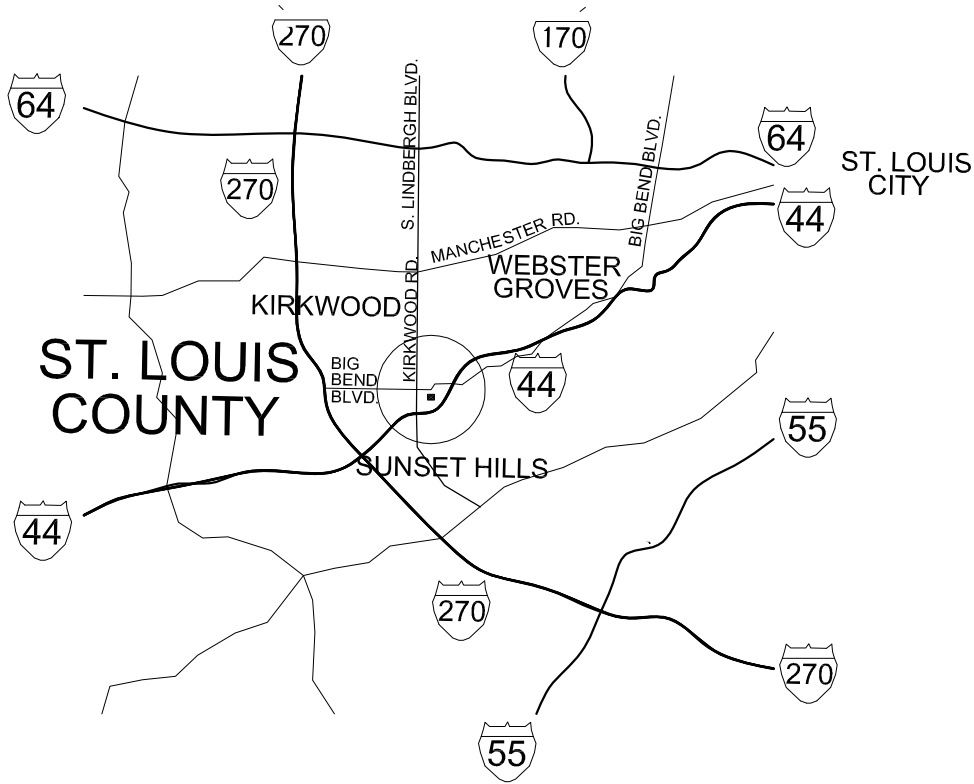


Location



1099 MILWAUKEE STREET
KIRKWOOD, MO 63122

